

Leading Innovation in Global Education & Training 13th Annual EDINEB Conference June 14-16, 2006, Lisbon, Portugal

# Using Sakai as a collaborative learning environment to support higher education activity



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#### The University Fernando Pessoa

- Small university located in Porto, Portugal
- Another location in Ponte de Lima (north of Portugal)
- Still young institution (first students in 1989/90 schoolar year)
- Three faculty: Health, Science and Technology, and Social Sciences
- Offers 18 undergraduate courses, and 30 post graduate courses (including Master and Doctorate programs, with arround 10% of the students enrolled)
- Near 5.000 students and 260 university staff, being 60% PhDs
- The Bologna process is set for all the university offer, next year

# Higher education challenges

- Globalization
- Education as a commodity
  - means higher education as a business?
- Information society issues
  - Security, mobility and knowledge change
  - Information overload, information and communication technology
  - Digital culture, level of integration in information systems
  - New media, digital rights, new skills
  - The quest for interaction and the ever growing network society
  - Issues as big science and small science rediscussed
  - ... many others, depending in the perspective!

# Higher education challenges

- The need for strategy and leadership (as allways!) major challenges:
  - Global level
    - Globalization
  - European level
    - The Bologna process
  - National level
    - Negative demographics
    - Economic restrictions
- News ways to reinvent higher education practices are urgent
  - funding, partnerships and even activities
  - new publics, alternative approaches to knowledge and society

# The virtual university UFPUV

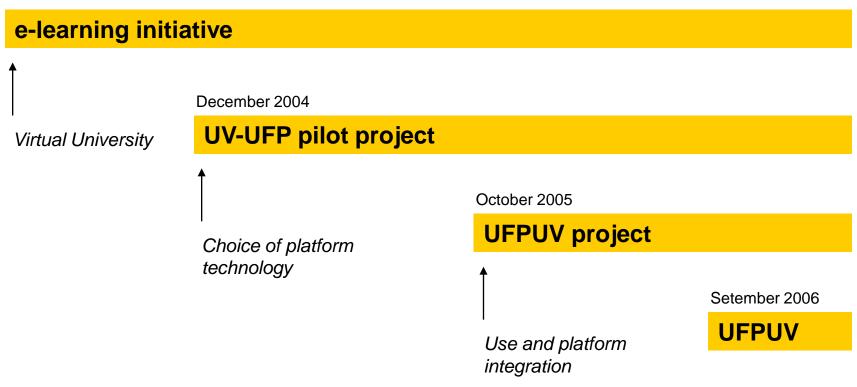


#### UFPUV – what it is

 The UFP Virtual University provides electronic mediation to support education community interaction, in order to reinvent space and time notions and to allow innovative approaches to the teaching/learning process, opening the university to **new publics**.

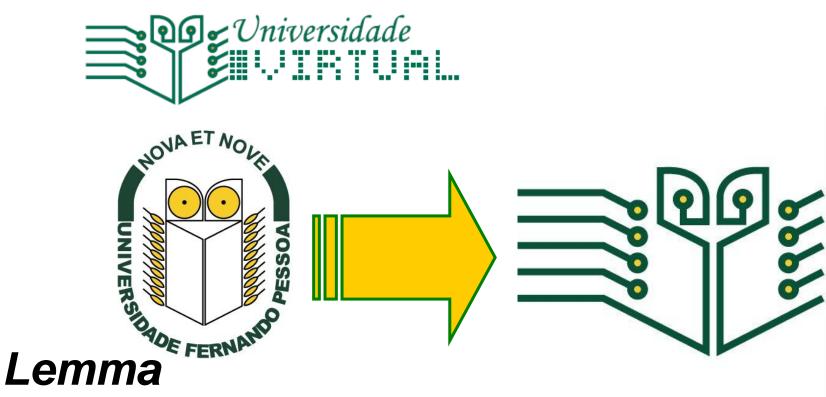
# A little of history

June 2003



#### UFPUV – what it is

#### UNIVERSIDADE FERNANDO PESSOA



Knowledge and proximity

#### UFPUV – what it is

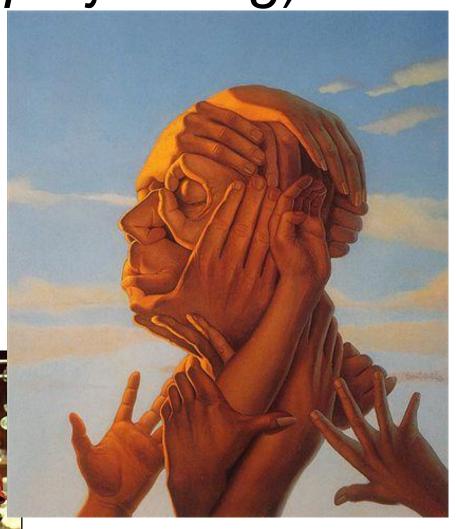
 It is the most visible face is the platform <u>http://elearning.ufp.pt</u>



# Sakai (sakaiproject.org)

- Collaborative learning platform
- Open software initiative, started in 2004, founded by a number of North American universities
- It is now a foundation that counts with the official support of HP, IBM, and Oracle





# **UFPUV** support

- Presential support restrict to week days from 10h00 to 13h00
- Contact with UFPUV team:
  - using email <u>ufpuv@ufp.pt</u>, regarding functional issues as general questions, proposals and pedagogic issues
  - using email <u>ufpuv-suporte @ufp.pt</u>, regarding operactional issues as the platform use and technical support
- Consulting and contribute to the UFPUV blog <a href="http://ufpuv.blogspot.com/">http://ufpuv.blogspot.com/</a>



#### Elearning and distance education

Taking a "high high level" bird eye...

#### The traditional distinction between:

- presencial teaching (face to face),
   (area available in the UFPUV platform)
- Blended teaching/learning, b-learning
   (area plus a number of additional services in the UFPUV platform—including bound pedagogic models)
- Distance learning, e-learning

   (area plus a number of additional services in the UFPUV platform—including bound pedagogic models and UFPUV monitoring)

#### Elearning and distance education

- Historically, elearning has several phases:
  - Computer Based Training
  - Learning Management Systems
  - Courseware Management Systems
  - Collaborative Learning Systems
     (the one that is supported by actual UFPUV technology)
- Within UFPUV context:
  - elearning is web-based (but non-exclusive) and complemented with a pedagogic and monitoring context to bound both the staff and the students

- In traditional teaching
  - Stabilized processes
    - lectures, labs, etc.
  - Knowledge plus use of alternative technology
    - Blackboard, slides, videoprojector, lab equipment, etc.
  - Well known context
    - Traditional face to face interaction
    - Classroom, as a space with defined rules
    - Fixed time periods
    - The school as an interaction space and also as a social space for both students and teachers

- In elearning
  - Experimentation processes
    - Use of distance education techniques, intensive use of computer and the Web, new applications and innovative activities
  - Knowledge and use of alternative technologies
    - Integrated systems, digital interaction, contents
  - Context well defined but different
    - Computer mediated interaction
    - Ciberspace as the negotiation space
    - Results based, with well determined goals
    - The knowledge itself as the trigger for interaction and socialization

#### Associated challenges:

- New activities, new contents
- Relationship between teacher and students
- Relacionship between students
- Efforts needed for both content and context:
  - Creation and development
  - Trial and error
  - Support and monitoring
  - Evaluation
- New responsabilities for the student (new ones or just a shift in the most important ones?)
- New skills for the teacher



## A roadmap for students

- Study contents BEFORE their use
- VERIFY UFPUV regularly
- USE and consult additional references available in teacher/sessions notes
- PLACE questions about what has not been understand from your own work
- DO NOT MAKE work proposals in the last minute
- REVIEW the sessions and their notes
- Search for **HELP** if experimented some difficulty
- SHARE in a positive way suggestions with other students and teacher, giving also information about your learning progress

## A roadmap for teachers

- Create a context
- Prepare and organize available contents
- Develop activities to take advantage of the content
- Select a small number of services and prepare the use of the platform
- Planning the learning and list the requested results
- Create a plan to monitor student activity (management effort)
- Mantain, give feedback and monitor activity
- Inform, broadcast and promote the sharing in the learning process

#### UFPUV – current usage numbers

- Arround 40% of the UFP teaching staff
  - Half of those have a strong use of the available facilities
- Arround 50% of the registered student population
  - Over 2000 students use UFPUV in one or more disciplines
  - From the 2100 disciplines ocorrencies from a total of +400 disciplines, 25% of them show some level of activity
- Among 20% of the support UFP staff also use the UFPUV platform
  - In some cases, as part of a local CoP programme
- Overall, 50% of the university population has been covered until now (two years activity, the first has pilot)

#### Final remarks

- The Virtual University took its first two years:
  - Sellecting, testing and providing a stable platform
  - Promoting within the UFP environment the use of the plaftform
  - Develop a digital culture for the teaching staff
  - develop the university approach to virtual university
  - Support integration with the university information system
  - Support all the university presential teaching

#### Final remarks

#### New year activity

- Pedagogic concerns: promote blearning and elearning offers
- Technological concerns: continue the development of new services for the existing platform
- Administrative concerns: provide a virtual interface with distance learners
- Business concerns: develop a business approach to the virtual university services